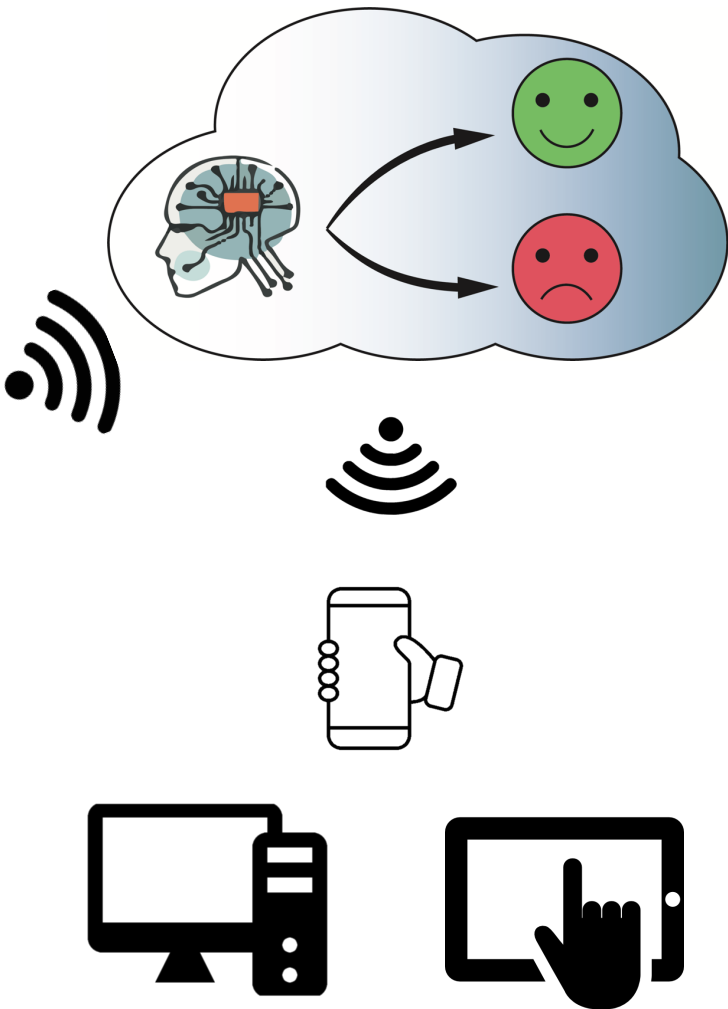
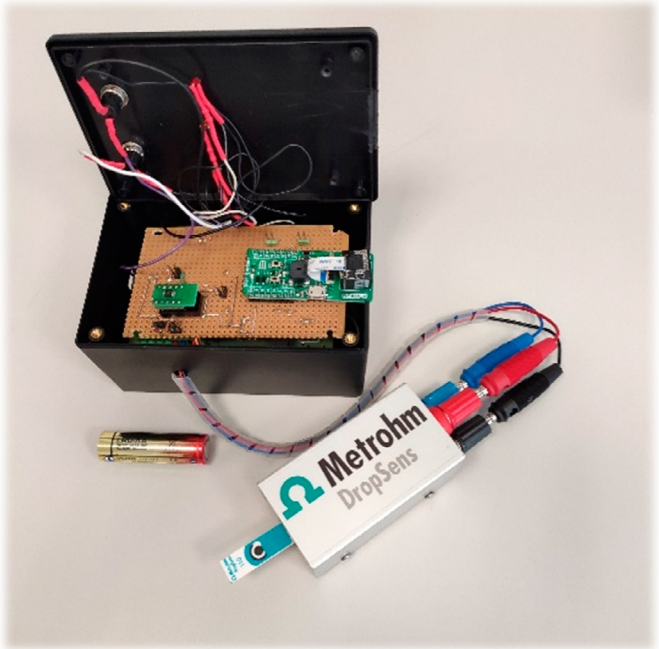
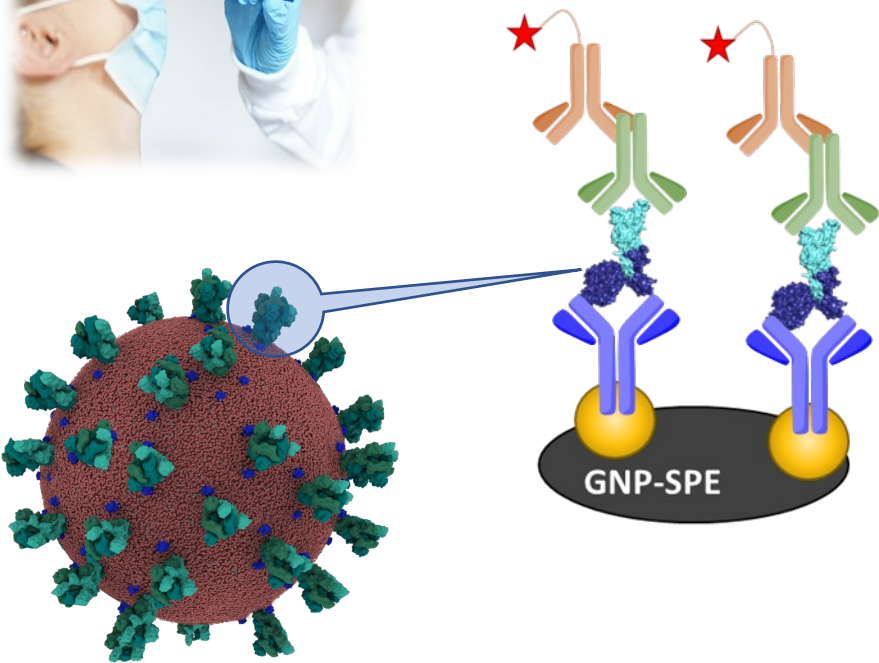




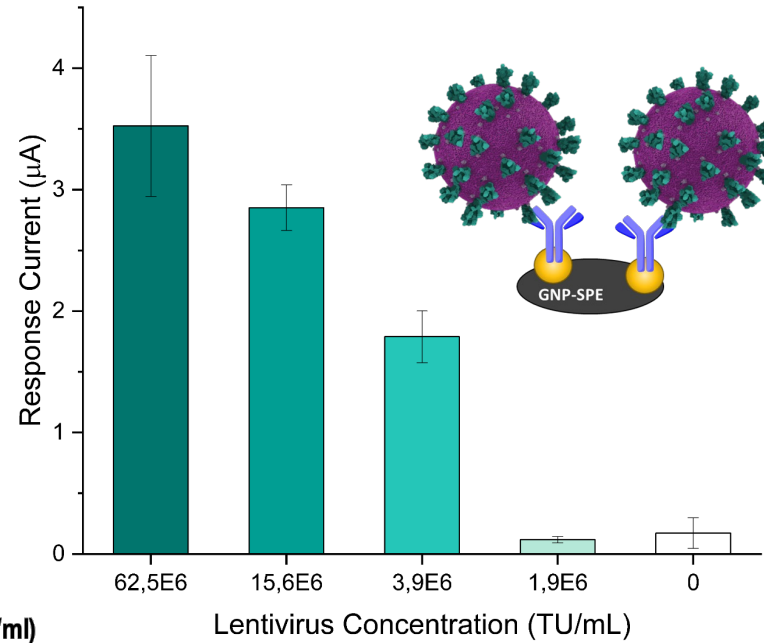
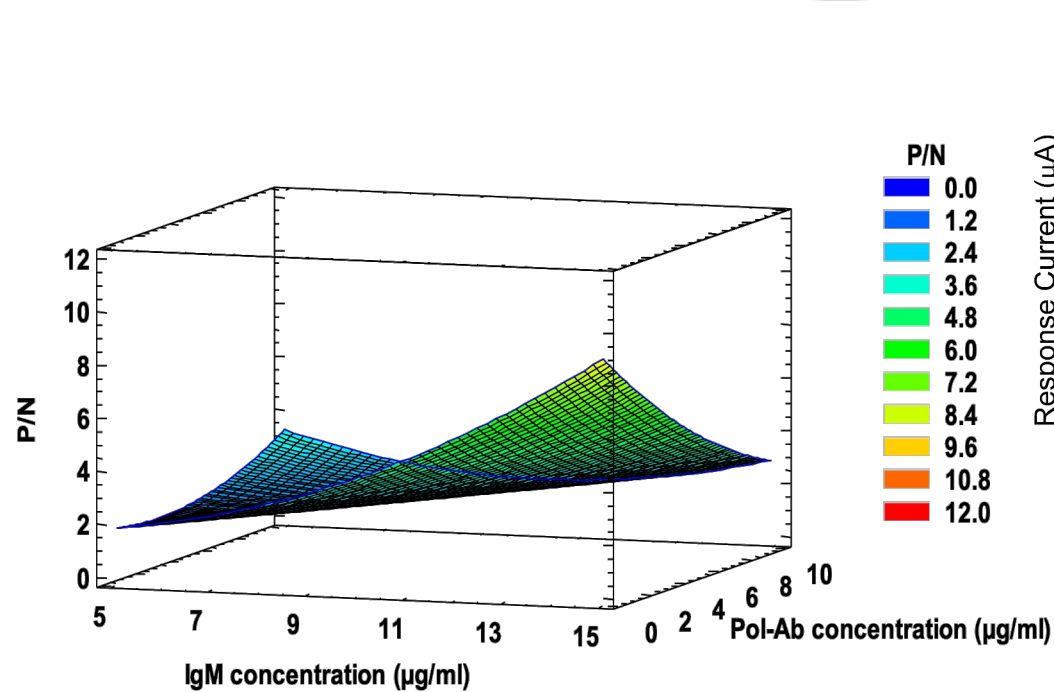
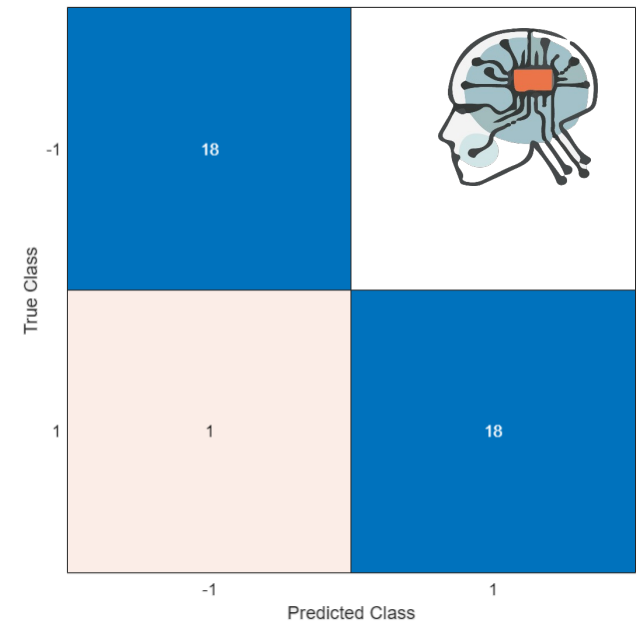
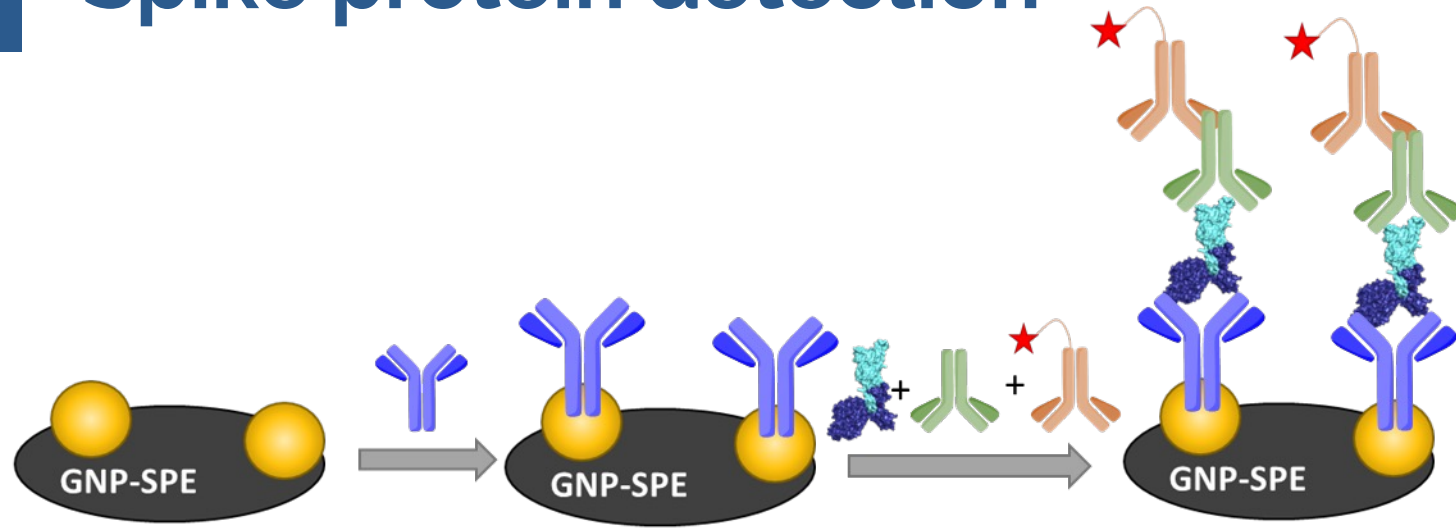
Article

Rapid Quantification of SARS-Cov-2 Spike Protein Enhanced with a Machine Learning Technique Integrated in a Smart and Portable Immunosensor

Simone Fortunati ¹, Chiara Giliberti ¹, Marco Giannetto ^{1,*}, Angelo Bolchi ¹, Davide Ferrari ¹, Gaetano Donofrio ², Valentina Bianchi ³, Andrea Boni ³, Ilaria De Munari ³ and Maria Careri ^{1,*}



Spike protein detection



In collaboration with the group of Prof. G. Donofrio (University of Parma)

Learning model	Accuracy (%)
Linear	98.9
Quadratic	98.9
Cubic	97.7
Gaussian	92.8
Without ML	83

Outline



- Introduction



- Immunosensors



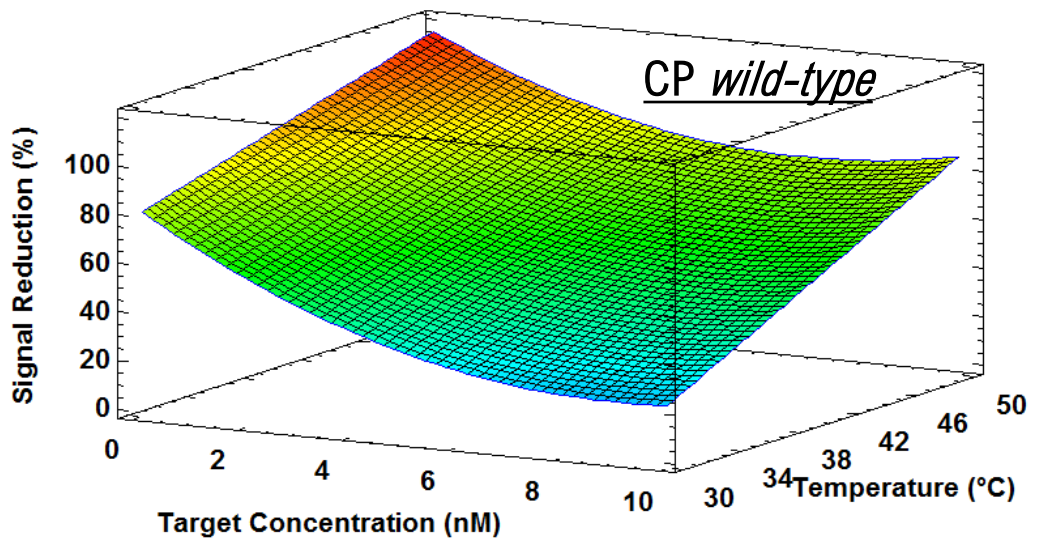
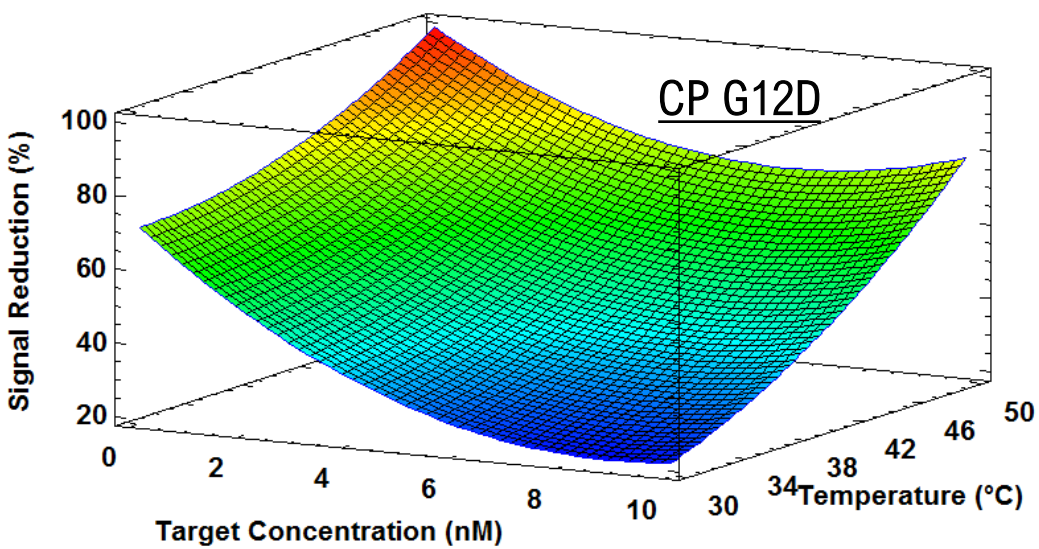
- **Genosensors**



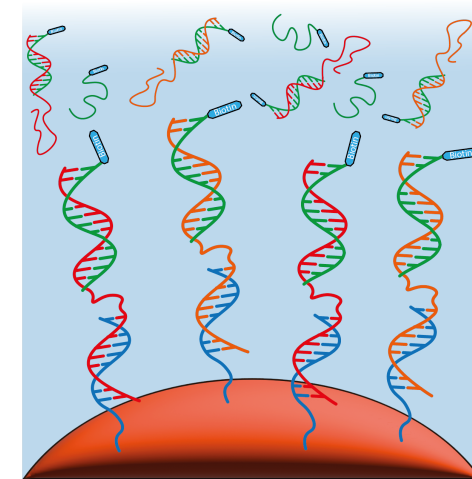
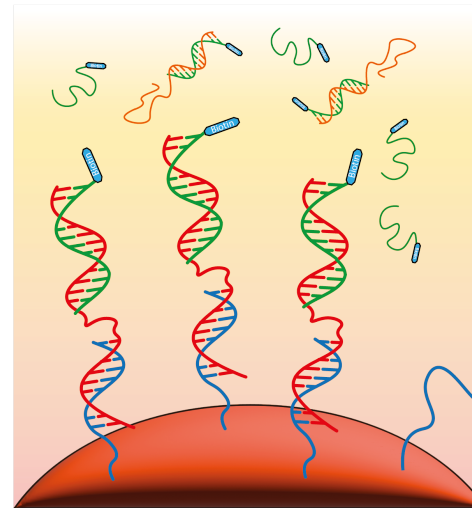
- Conclusions



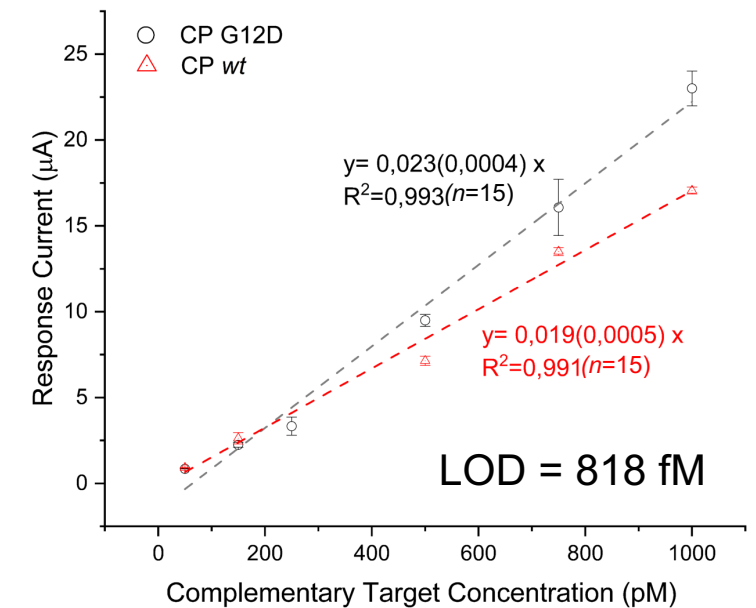
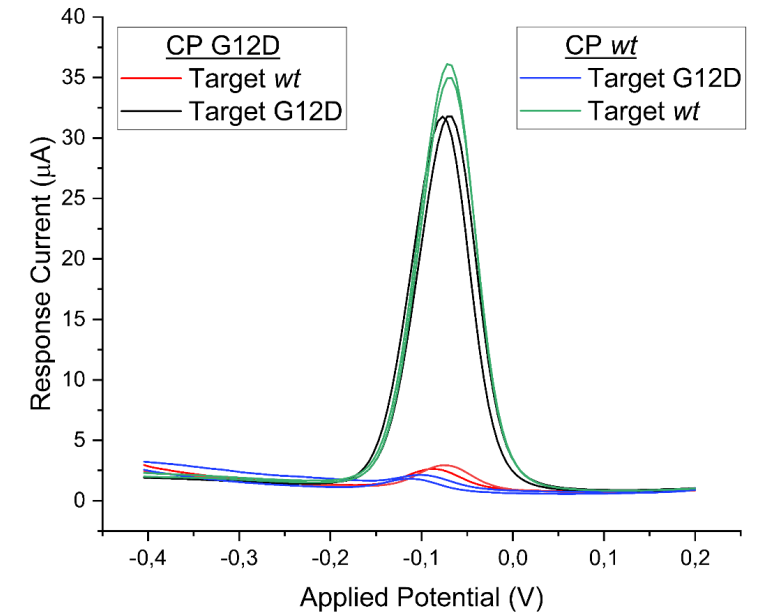
ctDNA detection



50°C

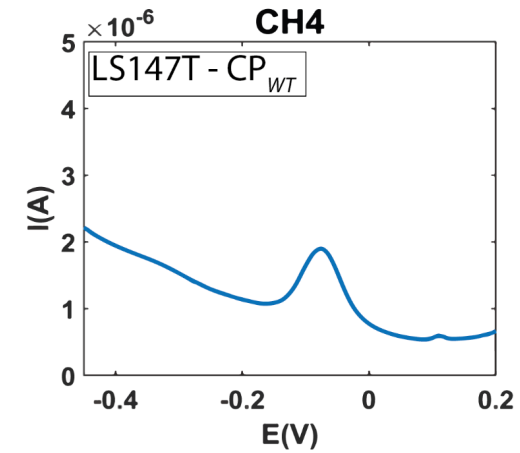
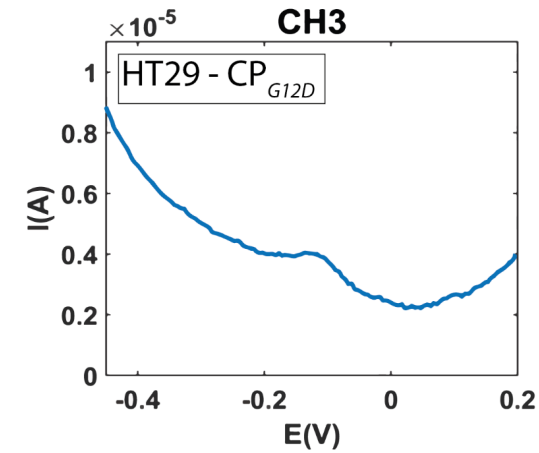
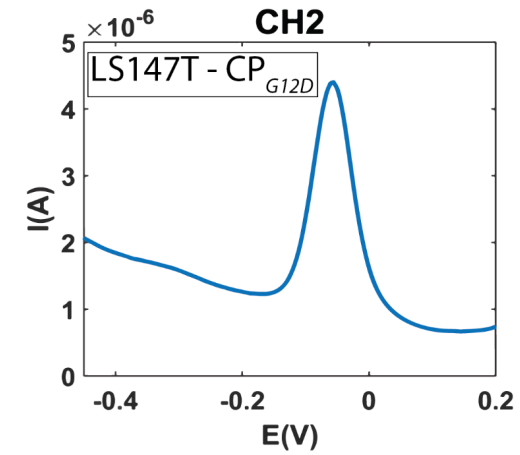
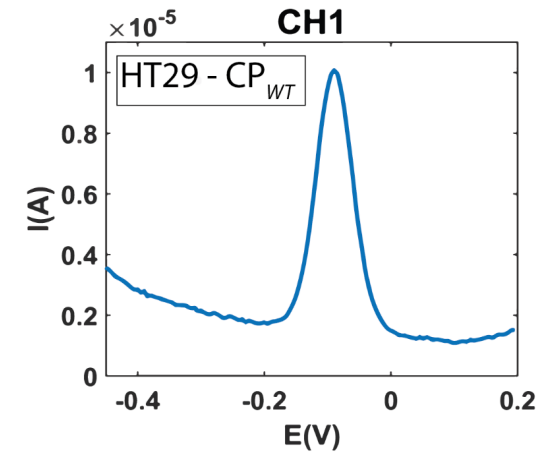
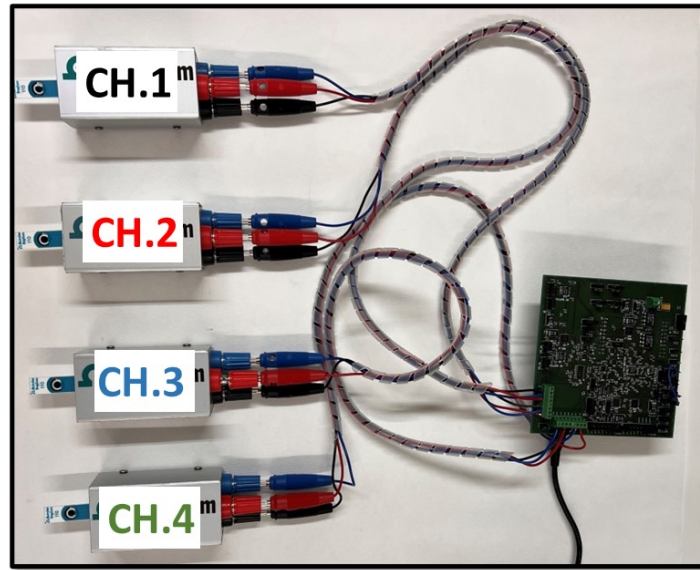
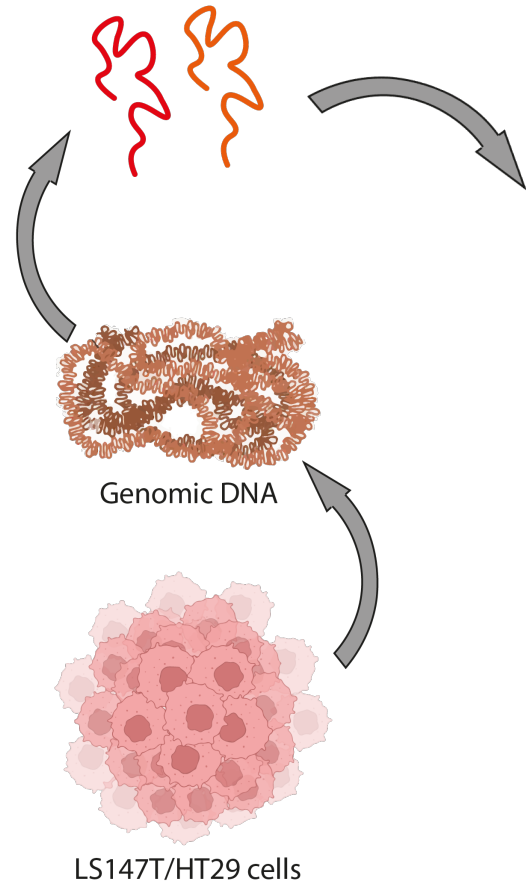


25°C



ctDNA detection

single-stranded DNA fragments

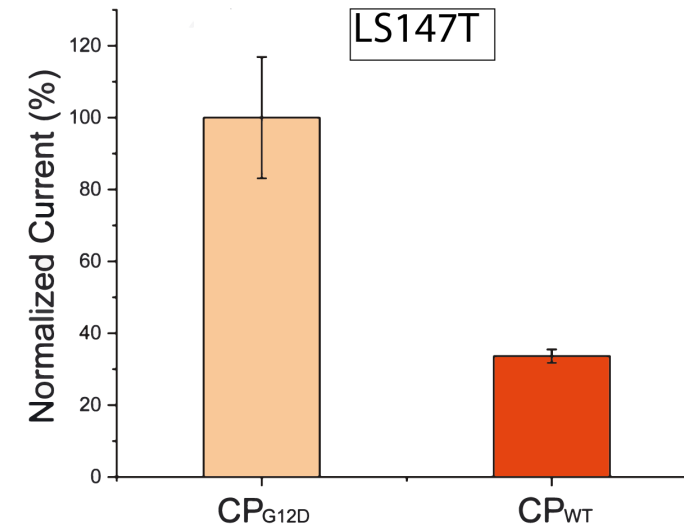
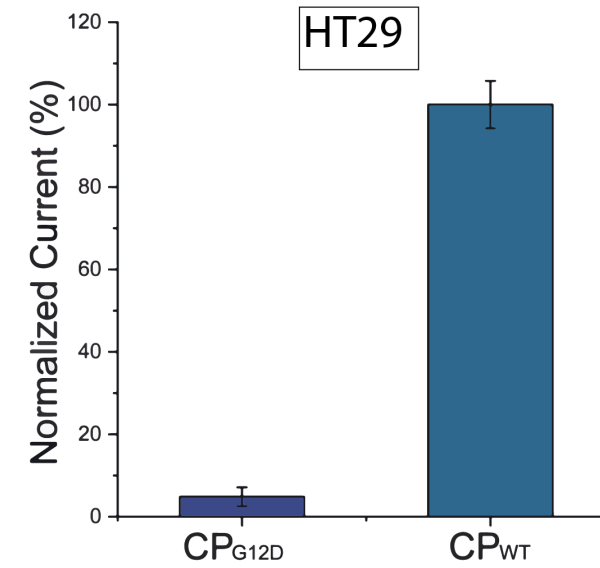
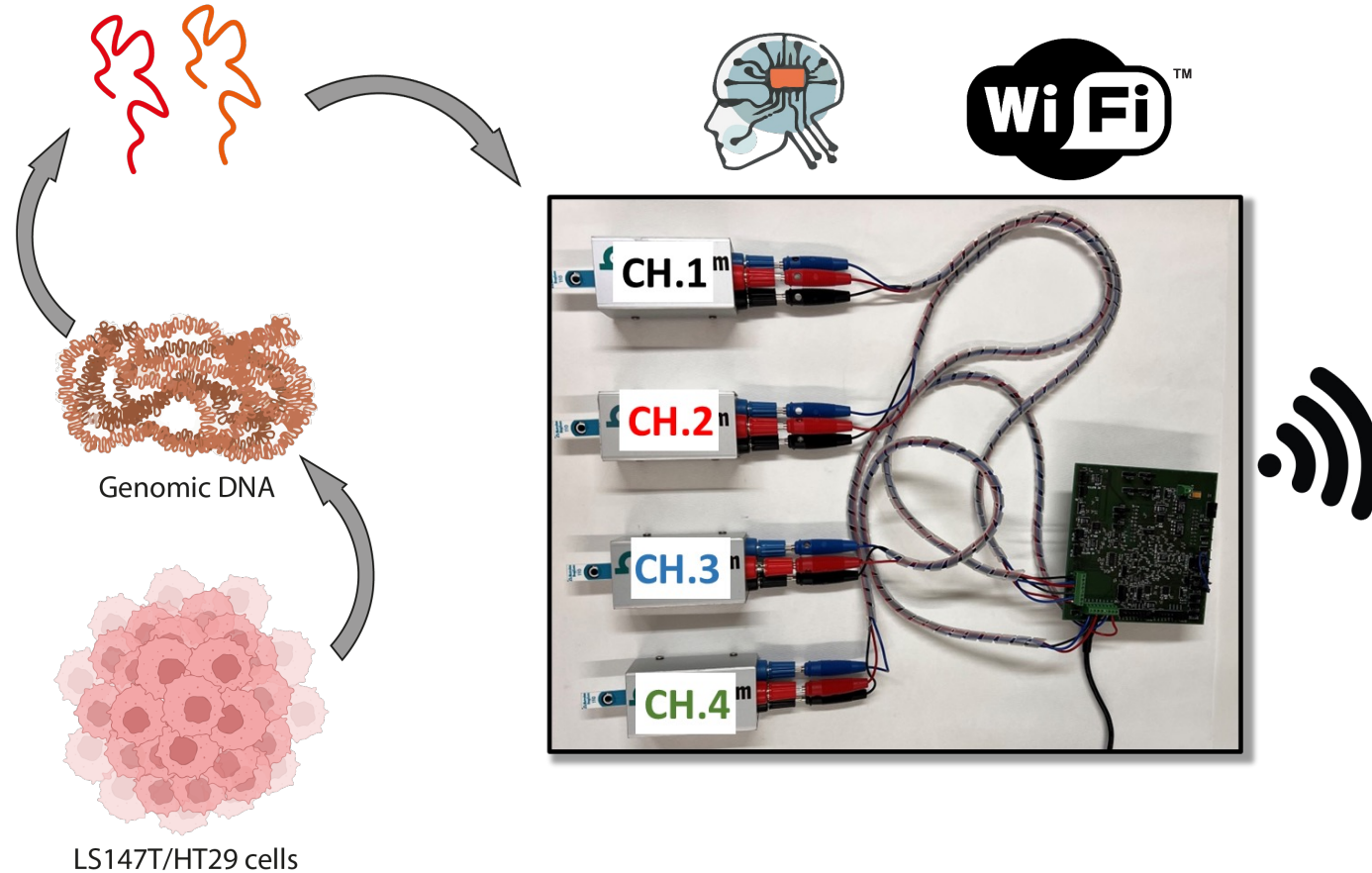


LS147T: wild-type and G12D

HT29: wild-type

ctDNA detection

single-stranded DNA fragments



LS147T: wild-type and G12D

HT29: wild-type

Outline



- Introduction



- Immunosensors



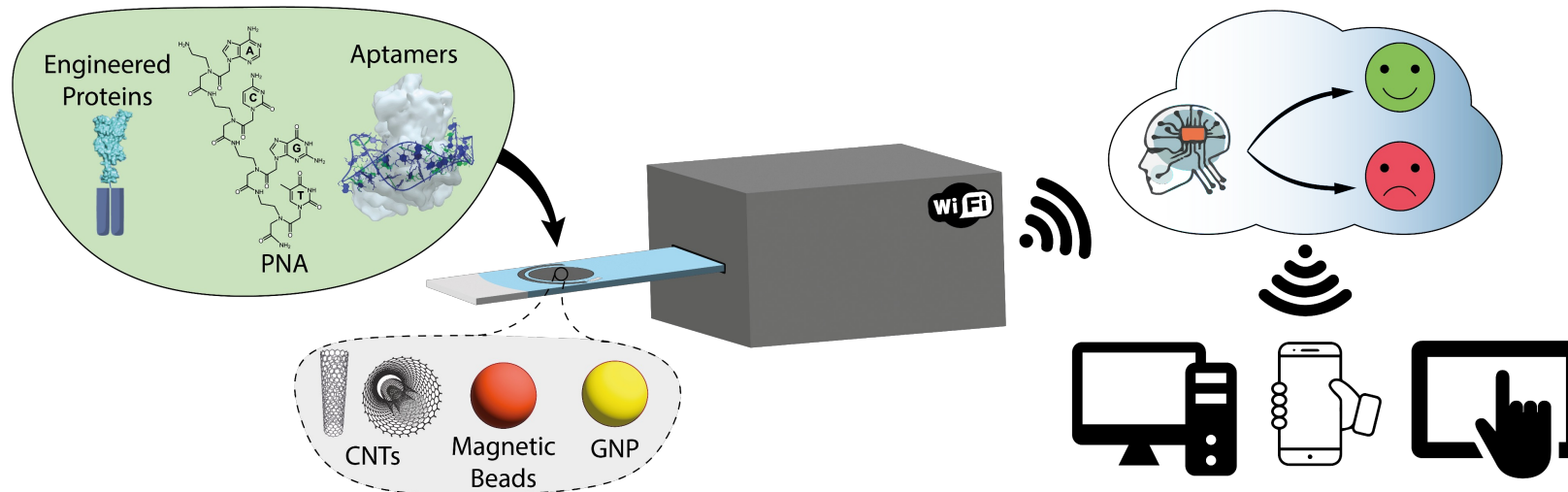
- Genosensors



- Conclusions

Conclusions

- Wide choice of receptor immobilization strategies
- Cheap commercially available materials (SPE, MB)
- Seamless integration with smart acquisition device
- Accuracy improved by ML implementation



Acknowledgements



Prof. Maria Careri

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Prof. Angelo Bolchi

Prof. Davide Ferrari

Prof. Gaetano Donofrio

Prof. Ilaria De Munari

Prof. Valentina Bianchi

Prof. Andrea Boni



Dr. Massimo Locatelli



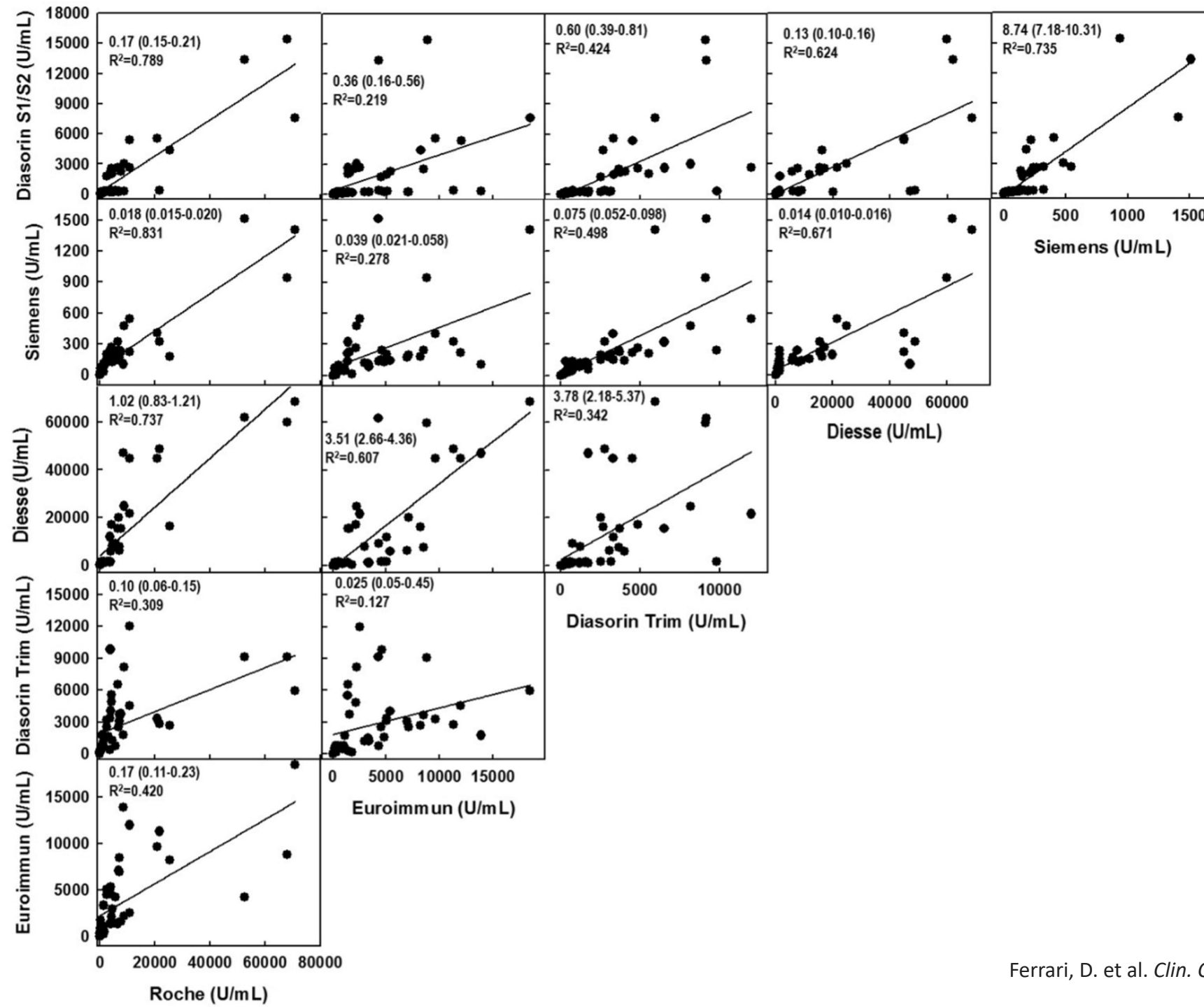
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Dr. Elena Ricciardi

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- “Bando Straordinario di Ateneo per Progetti di Ricerca Biomedica in Ambito SARS-CoV-2 e COVID-19”— University of Parma (P.I. Prof. M. Careri)
- “Smart magnetic genosensors for liquid biopsy aimed at personalized cancer therapy” — Bando di Ateneo per la Ricerca 2022 - Azione B, University of Parma (P.I. Simone Fortunati)
- “Biosensori innovativi per il “Point of Care Testing” (PoCT) integrati con dispositivi smart basati su tecnologie “Internet of Things” (IoT)” - Programma Operativo PON “Ricerca e Innovazione” 2014-2020 su tematiche dell’innovazione





Challenges



Single-use reagents

- High cost
- Waste



Shipping/storage

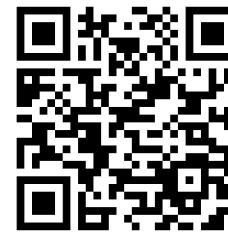
- Biocompounds stability



Medical staff preparation

- Quality errors (0,52-0%)
 - Preanalytical: 32%
 - Analytical: 65,3%

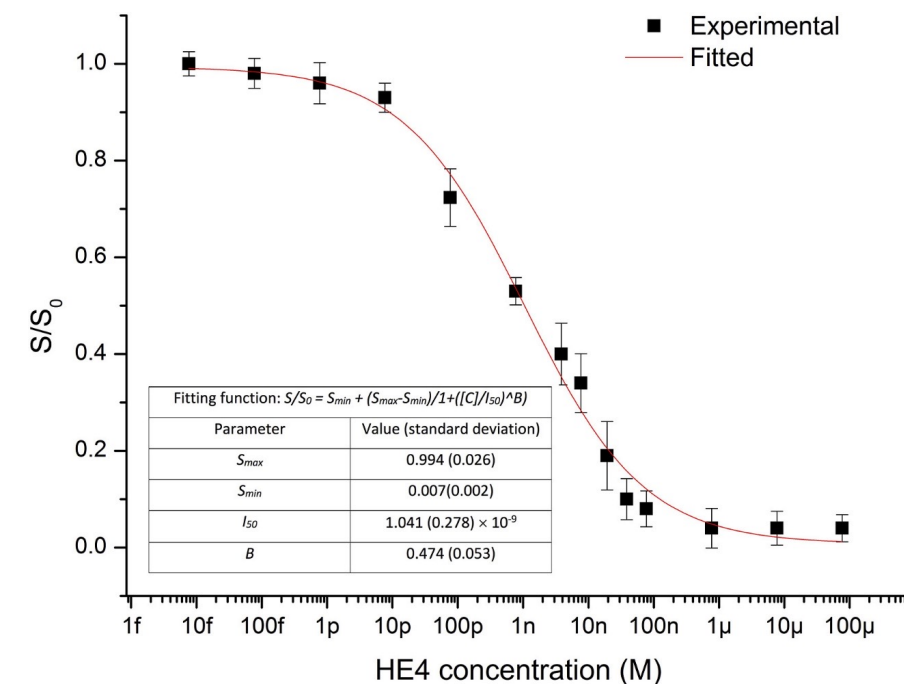
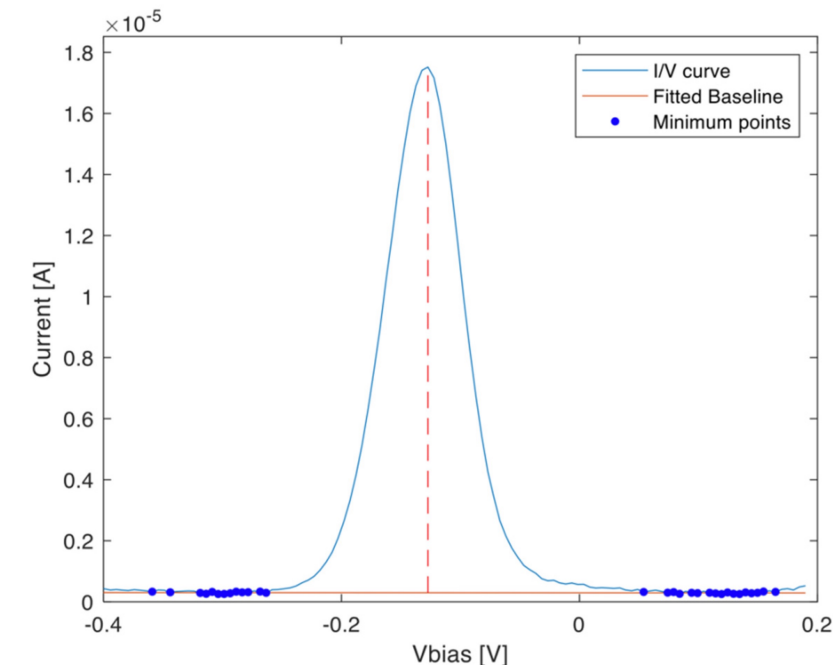
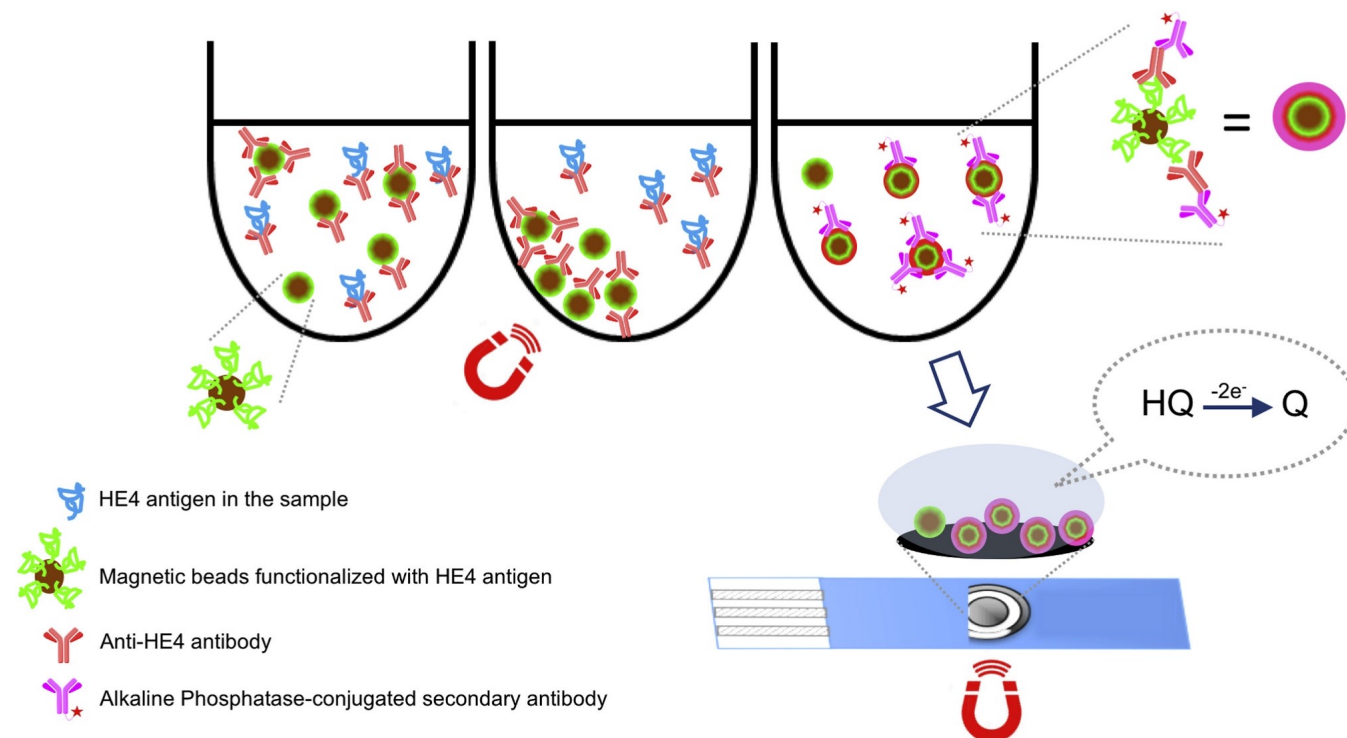
O'Kane, M. J. et al. *Clin. Chem.* **57**, 1267–1271 (2011).



Article

A Self-Calibrating IoT Portable Electrochemical Immunosensor for Serum Human Epididymis Protein 4 as a Tumor Biomarker for Ovarian Cancer

Valentina Bianchi ¹ , Monica Mattarozzi ^{2,*} , Marco Giannetto ^{2,*} , Andrea Boni ¹,
Ilaria De Munari ¹  and Maria Careri ² 





A Folding-Based Electrochemical Aptasensor for the Single-Step Detection of the SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein

Federica Curti,[#] Simone Fortunati,[#] Wolfgang Knoll, Marco Giannetto, Roberto Corradini, Alessandro Bertucci,^{*} and Maria Careri

